

**Science Standard(s):** Observe and record recognizable objects and patterns in the night sky.

**Objective(s):** Observe and record recognizable objects and patterns in the night sky.

**Indicator(s):** Observe and describe the number, arrangement and color/brightness of stars in the night sky.

**Content Objective(s):**

kid friendly objective. Will be posted on the board.

**Language Objective(s):**

Kid friendly. Posted on the board. May include listening, speaking, reading, writing. See list of possible verbs.

**Essential Questions:** How does the natural world change?

**Academic Vocabulary:**

星星, 太阳, 星座

**Materials:**

- colored paper
- glue
- butcher paper

**Language References and Word Wall:**

Required: 星星, 太阳, 星座

Additional: 比较大, 比较小, 颜色, 排列

**Lesson: Stars in the Sky**

**Instructional time:**  
**32 minutes**

**Opening: (4 minutes)**

- Sing: Twinkle Twinkle Little Star!

一闪一闪亮晶晶,  
满天都是小星星。  
挂在天空放光明,  
好像许多小眼睛。  
一闪一闪亮晶晶,  
满天都是小星星。

- Have stars and a big sun set up around the room.
- Show the students a star ask them what it is.
- Hold up a sun and ask them what it is.
- Tell the students to look around the room and get up and find a star.

**Introduction to New Material (Direct Instruction): (8 minutes)**

- Bring students back to the carpet and explain to them that the SUN is a STAR!
- Do a KWL chart.

**Question:** What do you know about stars?

关于星星, 你已经知道什么?

What do you want to know?

你想要学什么?

K	W
Stars look like balls of light	What shape are the stars?
Some stars look brighter	Are all stars the same size?
Some stars look white	What colors are stars?
I can see a lot of stars	How many stars are there?
Stars look like a dot-to-dot puzzle	What are these patterns of dot called?

- Teach students: Stars are round.

- Stars are big and small
- Stars are yellow, blue, white, red
- Stars make a pattern called **constellations**

- **Language suggestions:**

- The star is round.
- This star is bigger than that star.

**Guided Practice: (5 minutes)**

Use the following website to show students different constellation (or use another one with pictures of constellations)

[www.dibonsmith.com/graphics.htm](http://www.dibonsmith.com/graphics.htm) (This site by Richard Dibon-Smith)

- Show constellations without giving its name.
- Talk about shape of stars, number arrangement, patterns...

- **Language suggestions:**

**Independent Practice: (10 minutes)**

- Let's make constellations. Form 4 person groups and have them decide among themselves a constellation they want to

build in the room. Each group will build one constellation with stars of their choice. The teacher will put these constellations up in the room.

- How to make constellations
  1. Students choose their color of paper.
  2. Students crumple the paper into balls to make stars.
  3. Students arrange their stars to create a constellation.
  4. Students glue constellation on butcher paper.

**Use the modeling cycle:**

**Teacher Does:**

Teacher will go through the steps of making a constellation while demonstrating appropriate behavior.

**Teacher Does with Students:**

Teacher will invite three students to come up and be a group making a constellation.

The students will demonstrate the steps of making a constellation.

**- Language suggestions:**

How many stars do you want in the constellation?

你的星座要有几个星星?

What do we want the constellation to be?

你们要创造什么样的星座?

What color(s) should it be?

要什么颜色的星座?

Where is the glue?

浆糊在哪里?

I will do that part.

这个我来做。

What do you want to do?

你要做什么?

The teacher and students will work together to decide on what they want the constellation to look like.

**All Students Practice:**

Students work together to create a constellation.

**Closing: (5 minutes)**

**QUESTIONS:**

- Show pictures of the SUN and STARS and ask the students what they are.

- Where are the constellations in the classroom?

星座在哪里?

- What constellations did you build?

你创造了什么星座?

Ask students to come up and describe their constellation.

**Assessment:**

Group description of constellation.

**Resources:**

<http://science.nationalgeographic.com/science/space/universe/stars-article/>

**Red Stars:** Burn slow and cool, live trillions of years, and end as heavy little cinders. Give each student a 1 inch square of red construction paper and have them cut it into a circle.

**Yellow Stars:** Like our sun, live billions of years, and end as dense white dwarf stars. Give each student a 2 inch square of yellow construction paper and have them cut it into a circle.

**Blue Giant Stars:** Live millions of years, explode and end as rapidly spinning pulsars. Give each student a 3 inch square of blue construction paper and have them cut it into a circle.

**Super Giant Stars:** Explode and end as a super dense cinder whose gravity is so great that nothing can escape, not even light. This is known as a Black Hole. Give each student a 4 inch square of white construction paper and have them cut it into a circle.

**Independent Interactive Practice: ( minutes)**

Let's make constellations. Form 4 person groups and have them decide among themselves a constellation they want to build in the room. Each group will build one constellation with stars of their choice. The teacher will put these constellations up in the room.

